

Mental Fitness: How to Preserve Brain Health and Steer Clear of Cognitive Pitfalls

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Introduction

What is mental fitness?



Warning Signs of Cognitive Decline

- 1. Memory Loss Affecting Daily Life
- 2. Difficulty Planning or Problem Solving
- 3. Confusion with Time or Place
- 4. Struggling with Conversations



Recognizing When to Seek Evaluation



Okay to Ignore

- 1. Occasional Forgetfulness
- 2. Slower Processing
- 3. Minor Attention Issues



Make Appointment for Cognitive Assessment

1. Memory Loss is Disruptive

- 2. Difficulty Performing Familiar Tasks
- 3. Problems with Language
- 4. Poor Judgment in Decision-Making



Cognitive Pitfalls to Avoid

- 1. Chronic Stress
- 2. Lack of Sleep
- 3. Sedentary Lifestyle
- 4. Unhealthy Habits (Diet, Smoking, and Alcohol)
- 5. Multitasking and Information Overload



FINGER Study

- Finnish Geriatric Intervention Study to Prevent Cognitive Impairment and Disability
- Professor Miia Kivipelto
- Demonstrated that a multidomain lifestyle intervention could significantly reduce cognitive decline in older adults at risk of dementia



Proactive Strategies for Maintaining Brain Health

Develop a Cognitive Reserve

- 1. Sleep
- 2. Engage in Lifelong Learning
- 3. Balanced Diet for Brain Health
- 4. Exercise
- 5. Social Interaction
- 6. Technology and Tools for Cognitive Support



For more on Aging with Purpose

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